

2025年度

武蔵野高等学校

一般入試

学力試験問題

英 語

注意

1. 試験開始の指示があるまで問題を開いてはいけません。
2. 試験時間は50分です。
3. 解答はすべて解答用紙の定められた欄に記入しなさい。
4. 受験番号、氏名を解答用紙の定められた欄に記入しなさい。

受 験 番 号	氏 名

I 次の英文を読み、後の各問いに答えなさい。

Abraham Lincoln was born in 1809 in the U.S. When he was a child, he often enjoyed reading books. His family was not rich, so ①. Instead, he always borrowed books from other people. He respected George Washington, the first U.S. president, because Washington believed in \*equality and freedom for everyone. Lincoln also borrowed a book about him and ②read it many times.

When Lincoln was nineteen, he went to the South U.S. to get money. When he arrived there, he saw something \*terrible. Many \*Black people, including young children, were brought to the South U.S. from Africa by ship to work in fields as \*slaves. They were bought by \*Whites and even \*whipped like horses to \*increase their work speed. After seeing ③these things, Lincoln realized that the U.S. was not a country that supported equality and freedom.

After that, Lincoln worked hard to become a \*legislator, just like his hero, Washington. While Lincoln was a legislator, the number of slaves increased. In 1860, there were about 8,000,000 Whites and about 4,000,000 slaves in the South U.S. Many people in the North U.S. said the government should end the slave system. However, people in the South U.S. needed slaves for their farms. Because of this, they didn't agree with ④the idea of the people in the North U.S.

While the North U.S. and South U.S. were fighting, Lincoln became president. Then, the \*Civil War between the two sides started in 1861. At first, the South U.S. \*armies were stronger than the North U.S. armies, and many people were killed. Lincoln didn't want to break the country in half. He tried to remind everyone about equality and freedom for all, as the \*Declaration of Independence said in 1776. In 1863, he \*issued the \*Emancipation Proclamation. This \*freed the slaves in the South U.S. The freed slaves joined the North armies, and they won the war.

Because of the Emancipation Proclamation, Americans again began working to create a country that supported equality and freedom for everyone. Today, Lincoln's goal is still a great goal for many countries around the world.

\*equality 平等    \*terrible ひどい    \*Black people 黒人    \*slave 奴隷  
\*White 白人    \*whip ～ ～を鞭で打つ    \*increase ～ ～を増加させる, 増加する  
\*legislator 議員    \*Civil War 南北戦争    \*army 軍  
\*Declaration of Independence 独立宣言    \*issue ～ ～を發布する  
\*Emancipation Proclamation 奴隷解放宣言    \*free ～ ～を解放する

問1 本文中の①に入る最も適切なものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア he didn't know the pleasure of reading
- イ he was not interested in them
- ウ he couldn't buy his own books

問2 下線部②read の二重下線部と、下線部の発音が同じ語を下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア health
- イ meat
- ウ great

問3 エイブラハム・リンカーン(Abraham Lincoln)が南アメリカへ向かった理由として、最も適切なものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア お金を得るため。
- イ 奴隷を助けるため。
- ウ 政治家になるため。

問4 下線部③について、本文で述べられていることに当てはまらないものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア Whites were buying Black people from Africa.
- イ Black people from Africa were buying horses to work for Whites.
- ウ Black people from Africa were whipped by Whites.

問5 下線部④の内容として最も適切なものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア The people in the South U.S. have to send some slaves to the North U.S.
- イ The people have to stop the slave system only in the North U.S.
- ウ The U.S. government has to remove the slave system from their country.

問6 本文の内容に合うように、次のそれぞれの質問の答えとして適切なものになるように、( )に入る適切な語を答えなさい。ただし、数字も英語で書くこと。

(1) Were young children from Africa taken to the South U.S.?  
( ), they ( ).

(2) How many slaves were there in the South U.S. in 1860?  
There were about ( ) ( ) slaves.

問7 本文の内容と一致するものを下から三つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア When Abraham Lincoln was a child, he respected the first President in the U.S.
- イ At first, the North U.S. armies were stronger than the South U.S. armies.
- ウ Abraham Lincoln thought that it was good to break the U.S. in half to end the war.
- エ Abraham Lincoln was the first man to create a country that supported equality.
- オ After the Emancipation Proclamation was issued, slaves supported the North armies.
- カ Many countries around the world agree with Abraham Lincoln's goal today.

Ⅱ 次の対話文を読み、後の各問いに答えなさい。

*One Monday in October, Shiori talks to her friend, Jack.*

Shiori : Jack, you have a dog, right?

Jack : Yes, I like him very much.

Shiori : That's nice. Yesterday, at ①about four in the afternoon, I saw you, your mother, and your sister with your dog along Blue River. I was on the other side of the street at that time.

Jack : I see. Three days ago, we got him from a volunteer group that helps \*abandoned dogs.

Shiori : Wow! Sounds great. What's his name?

Jack : Rocky. He's a good boy.

Shiori : That's nice. ②

Jack : No. We had one named Max. We really loved him. Because we were so sad about his death and cried every day for a while, we had no plans to get another dog. However, after we watched a TV program about abandoned dogs two months ago, my little sister said that she wanted to help poor dogs that had no families.

Shiori : ③Oh, she's so kind!

Jack : Yes. At first, my parents didn't agree with her, but she really wanted to help. They finally \*gave in and decided to have a dog. We found the volunteer group and visited them. There were many dogs, but we were especially \*curious about a large brown dog. He looked the oldest of all. We knew that it was usually difficult for elderly dogs to find new families because many people wanted to get younger dogs, so we chose that dog, and he is Rocky.

Shiori : You and your family are great. Rocky is lucky to be with your family.

Jack : Thanks. Do you have any pets?

Shiori : No. My parents and I love animals, but we live in an \*apartment that doesn't allow pets.

Jack : I see. Will you walk Rocky with us if you want?

Shiori : Oh, can I? I want to do that!

Jack : ④It's great. Next Saturday morning, I'm going to walk him with my father and my sister in Green Park. We will arrive there at about 10:00 a.m., so come there then.

Shiori : Sure!

\*abandon ～ ～を捨てる      \*give in 譲歩する      \*curious 気になって  
\*apartment マンション

問1 下線部①aboutの二重下線部と、下線部の発音が同じ語を下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア round                      イ enough                      ウ group

問2 本文中の②に入る適切なものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア Is your dog male?  
イ Have you decided his name yet?  
ウ Is he your first dog?

問3 詩織(Shiori)がジャック(Jack)に下線部③のように言った理由として最も適切なものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア Jack's little sister really loved their dog, Max, and cried every day for a while after Max died.  
イ Jack's little sister was inspired to save abandoned dogs after watching a TV program about them.  
ウ Jack's little sister chose the oldest dog among all dogs taken care of by the volunteer group.

問4 下線部④の具体的な内容として最も適切なものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア Shiori also has a dog and enjoys walking her dog every day.  
イ Shiori hopes that she will walk Rocky with Jack and his family.  
ウ Shiori is going to arrive at Green Park at 10:00 a.m. next Saturday.

問5 本文の内容と一致するものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア Jack said that he saw Shiori and her mother on the other side of the street along Blue River yesterday.  
イ Jack and his family got an abandoned dog from a volunteer group two months ago, and they love the dog.  
ウ Jack's parents missed Max after his death, so they decided to get another dog soon after his death.  
エ Jack explained the reason for choosing Rocky, and that caused Shiori to think his family was great.

Ⅲ 次の対話文とレストランのウェブサイトの一部を読み、後の各問いに答えなさい。

Minami Udon Restaurant		
*Opening hours 11:30 a.m. — 9:00 p.m.		
Special Price (From September 29 to October 13)		
	*Original price	Special price
Minami Udon	¥450	¥300
Tempura Udon	¥400	¥250

*Asami is a high school student. David is her classmate from Canada, and he lives with his family in Japan.*

Asami : David, do you like *udon*?

David : Yes, but why?

Asami : A new *udon* restaurant opened near Yomogi Station last week. My cousin, Shota, works there. He says that the prices of *udon* are cheap, and it's delicious. I'm hoping to go there with you. Would you like to go?

David : ①Of course!

Asami : That's good. If you are free tomorrow, let's go there for lunch.

David : OK. I'm free.

Asami : That's nice. Do you want to see the website for the restaurant?

David : Yes, but I can't read Japanese.

Asami : No problem. The website has an English page. Look at this.

David : Wow! Now, we can get *udon* at special prices!

Asami : Right. Shota recommends Minami Udon, and now, we can eat it at ② yen! I'll try it.

David : Oh, I want to try it, too.

Asami : That's good. Well, the restaurant opens at eleven thirty in the morning. According to Shota, because it just opened, it's always crowded. We may wait for a long time for a table if we arrive at opening time, so how about arriving there about fifteen minutes before it opens?

David : ③That's a good idea.

Asami : In that case, let's meet at Yomogi Station at eleven ten. We can get to the restaurant from the station in five minutes.

David : OK. By the way, my brother likes *udon*, too. Can he go with us?

Asami : Sure. How old is he?

David : Fourteen. He goes to Wakaba Junior High School and belongs to the volleyball team. You're on our school's volleyball team, too, so I think you and he will enjoy talking about it.

Asami : Great! I'm looking forward to seeing him.

David : ④I'm glad to hear that.

\*opening hours 営業時間      \*original price 通常価格

問1 ①Of course! とあるが、その内容を最もよく表しているものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア David will visit the new *udon* restaurant with Asami.

イ David will go to the new *udon* restaurant for lunch tomorrow.

ウ David will see a website for the new *udon* restaurant.

問2 本文中の②に入る適切な語句を下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア two hundred and fifty      イ three hundred      ウ four hundred and fifty

問3 ③That's a good idea. とあるが、それがさす内容を、次のように書き表すとき、

の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

is a good idea.

ア Eating *udon* of the restaurant at special prices

イ Arriving at the restaurant before it opens to get a table quickly

ウ Meeting at Yomogi Station at eleven ten in the morning

問4 ④I'm glad to hear that. とあるが、David がそのように言った理由を、次のように書き表すとき、 の中に入れるのに最も適切なものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

David is glad because .

ア Asami enjoyed talking with his brother

イ Asami and his brother play the same sport

ウ Asami is excited to see his brother

問5 次の英文は、この会話が行われた日に、David がカナダにいる友だちの Steve に書いた電子メールである。 (A) 及び  (B) の中に入る、語(句)の組み合わせとして最も適切なものを下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

Dear Steve,

Hi. How are you? I'm fine.

Tomorrow, I'm going to visit an *udon* restaurant for lunch with my friend. Her

(A) works there. According to him, the *udon* at the restaurant is cheap and delicious. I think that's great! Until  (B), we can eat *udon* at lower prices. I'm happy about that. I'll tell you about the \*review of the *udon* after going there.

Please tell me your \*recent news, too.

David

\*review 感想      \*recent news 近況報告

ア (A) : cousin      (B) : September 29      イ (A) : brother      (B) : September 29

ウ (A) : cousin      (B) : October 13      エ (A) : brother      (B) : October 13

Ⅳ 次の各文の( )に入る適切な語(句)を下から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) The second month of the year is ( ).

ア January      イ February      ウ June      エ July

(2) I'm proud ( ) my father.

ア of      イ with      ウ at      エ for

(3) Emma, ( ) eat food in this library.

ア not      イ don't      ウ doesn't      エ didn't

(4) ( ) you at home yesterday afternoon? — No. I was in Wakaba Park.

ア Are      イ Is      ウ Were      エ Was

(5) I always ( ) the weather with my smartphone.

ア check      イ build      ウ select      エ trust

(6) ( ) beautiful this picture is!

ア What      イ Whose      ウ Why      エ How

(7) Paul left my room ( ) saying anything, so I was very sad.

ア for      イ without      ウ by      エ with

(8) Jim ( ) finished his homework yet.

ア doesn't      イ didn't      ウ isn't      エ hasn't

(9) The classrooms are usually ( ) by students in Japan.

ア clean      イ cleaned      ウ cleaning      エ to clean

(10) I gave ( ) water to the flower this morning.

ア many      イ lot      ウ little      エ few

(11) Kevin and Tom went out after it stopped ( ).

ア rain      イ rains      ウ raining      エ to rain



(12) Alex's words (        ) me happy.

ア made                      イ felt                      ウ became                      エ let

(13) (        ) is that man (        ) over there? — He's our math teacher, Mr. Yamazaki.

ア Who / walks      イ Who / walking      ウ How / walks      エ How / walking

(14) I want (        ) read this (        ).

ア to you / carefully                      イ you to / careful  
ウ to you / careful                      エ you to / carefully

(15) How long have you been (        ) (        ) violin? — For ten years.

ア played / a      イ played / the      ウ playing / a      エ playing / the

(16) I'm looking (        ) a watch (        ) I lost last week.

ア for / which      イ for / who      ウ with / which      エ with / who

(17) Akira (        ) me that basketball was the (        ) popular in his class.

ア said / most      イ said / best      ウ told / most      エ told / best

(18) If I (        ) you, I would let Rosa (        ) dinner.

ア am / cook      イ were / cook      ウ am / cooking      エ were / cooking

V 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、( )に入る適切な語(1語)を答えなさい。

- (1) My brother isn't as tall as my father.  
My brother is ( ) than my father.
- (2) I said to my sister, "Can you open the window?"  
I ( ) my sister to open the window.
- (3) This coffee is very hot, so I can't drink it.  
This coffee is so hot ( ) I can't drink it.
- (4) Natsume Soseki wrote *Botchan*.  
*Botchan* was ( ) by Natsume Soseki.

VI 次の各文の( )内の語を適する形(1語)に直しなさい。

- (1) There are five (man) in this room.
- (2) Nick and I have (know) each other for three years.
- (3) Whose computer is Mary (use)?
- (4) When Peter (speak) to me in excellent Japanese, I was surprised.
- (5) You must not touch the (break) window by the desk.

VII 次の日本語を英文に直しなさい。

- (1) ノートを1冊買うのを覚えていてね。
- (2) 私たちは明日早く起きる必要はありません。
- (3) 彼がいつ日本を訪れるのか私に教えてください。

2025 年度 武蔵野高等学校 一般入試 学力試験 解答用紙 英 語

I

問 1		問 2		問 3		問 4		問 5	
問 6	(1)					(2)			
問 7									

II

問 1		問 2		問 3		問 4		問 5	
--------	--	--------	--	--------	--	--------	--	--------	--

III

問 1		問 2		問 3		問 4		問 5	
--------	--	--------	--	--------	--	--------	--	--------	--

IV

(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)	
(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)	
(11)		(12)		(13)		(14)		(15)	
(16)		(17)		(18)					

V

(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
-----	--	-----	--	-----	--	-----	--

VI

(1)		(2)		(3)	
(4)		(5)			

VII

(1)	
(2)	
(3)	

受 験 番 号	氏 名

2025 年度 武蔵野高等学校 一般入試 学力試験 解答用紙 英 語

I

問 1	ウ	問 2	ア	問 3	ア	問 4	イ	問 5	ウ
問 6	(1)	Yes		were		(2)	four		million
問 7	ア		オ		カ		問 6 それぞれ両方できて得点 問 7 順不同, それぞれ得点		

II

問 1	ア	問 2	ウ	問 3	イ	問 4	イ	問 5	エ
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III

問 1	ア	問 2	イ	問 3	イ	問 4	ウ	問 5	ウ
--------	---	--------	---	--------	---	--------	---	--------	---

IV

(1)	イ	(2)	ア	(3)	イ	(4)	ウ	(5)	ア
(6)	エ	(7)	イ	(8)	エ	(9)	イ	(10)	ウ
(11)	ウ	(12)	ア	(13)	イ	(14)	エ	(15)	エ
(16)	ア	(17)	ウ	(18)	イ				

V

(1)	shorter〔smaller〕	(2)	asked	(3)	that	(4)	written
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VI

(1)	men	(2)	known	(3)	using
(4)	spoke	(5)	broken		

VII

(1)	(例) Remember to buy a〔one〕 notebook.
(2)	(例) We don't〔do not〕 have〔need〕 to get up early tomorrow.
(3)	(例) Please tell me when he will visit Japan.

I～VII 各2点

受 験 番 号	氏 名